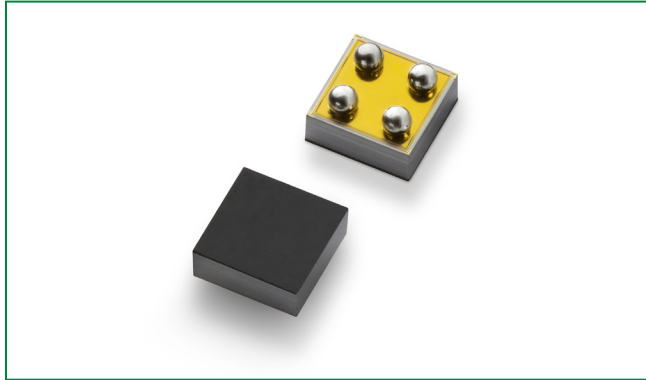


LQ05021RCS4

5 V, 2 A Ultra Low Consumption Load Switch With True Reverse Current Blocking



Description

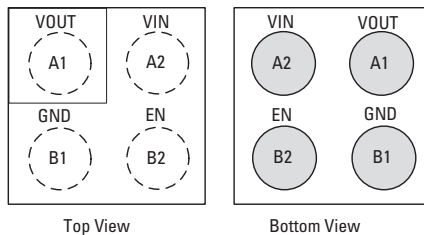
The LQ05021RCS4 represents a cutting-edge, fully integrated high-efficiency load switch device equipped with True Reverse Current Blocking (TRCB) technology and output voltage slew rate control.

With its leading True Reverse Current Blocking (TRCB) performance and ultra-low threshold voltage, the LQ05021RCS4 prevents reverse current when V_{OUT} exceeds V_{IN} voltage.

The LQ05021RCS4 offers a typical 37 mΩ R_{ON} at 5.5 V, minimizing power loss during operation. Furthermore, it offers a ultra-low shutdown current (I_{SD}) to curtail power wastage and battery drain when in the off state. If EN is pulled low and the output is grounded, the LQ05021RCS4 can achieve a typical I_{SD} as low as 20 nA at 5.5 V.

The LQ05021RCS4 load switch device is designed in a chip scale package of 0.77 mm x 0.77 mm x 0.46 mm with 4 bumps and 0.4 mm pitch and support an extensive input voltage range, enhancing both the operational lifespan and the resilience of the system. Additionally, this single device can serve in various voltage rail applications, streamlining inventory management and lowering operational expenses.

Pinout Designation



Pin Description

| Pin # | Pin Name | Description |
|-------|-----------|-------------------------------------|
| A1 | V_{OUT} | Switch output |
| A2 | V_{IN} | Switch input. Supply voltage for IC |
| B1 | GND | Ground |
| B2 | EN | Enable to control the switch |

Features and Benefits

- Wide input range: 1.5 V to 5.5 V, 6 V_{abs} max
- True reverse current blocking
- Ultra-low I_O : 0.45 μ A Typ @ 5.5 V_{IN}
- Ultra-low I_{SD} : 20 nA Typ @ 5.5 V_{IN}
- Low R_{ON} : 37 mΩ Typ @ 5.5 V_{IN}
- I_{OUT} max: 2 A
- Controlled V_{OUT} rise time
- Internal EN pull-down resistor on EN pin
- Integrated output discharge switch

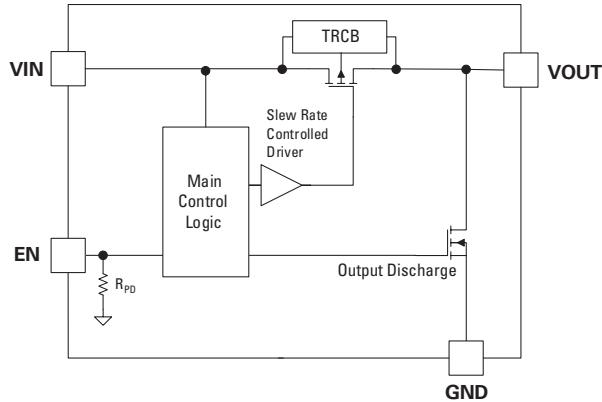
Applications

- Wearables
- Mobile Devices
- IoT Devices
- Low Power Subsystems

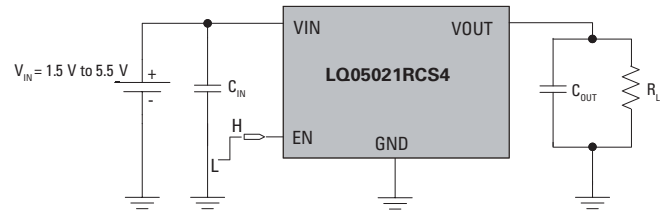
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Functional Block Diagram



Typical Applications



Absolute Maximum Rating

| Symbol | Parameter | | Min | Max | Unit |
|--|---|-----------------------------------|------|-----|------|
| V _{IN} , V _{OUT} , V _{EN} | Each Pin Voltage Range to GND | | -0.3 | 6 | V |
| I _{OUT} | Maximum Continuous Switch Current | | | 2 | A |
| P _D | Power Dissipation at T _A = 25 °C | | | 1.2 | W |
| T _{STG} | Storage Junction Temperature | | -65 | 150 | °C |
| T _J | Maximum Junction Temperature | | | 150 | °C |
| θ _{JA} | Thermal Resistance, Junction to Ambient (board dependent) | | | 85 | °C/W |
| ESD | Electrostatic Discharge Capability | Human Body Model, JESD22-A114 | 4 | | kV |
| | | Charged Device Model, JESD22-C101 | 2 | | kV |

Note: Stresses exceeding the absolute maximum ratings may damage the device. The device may not function or be operable above the recommended operating conditions; extended exposure to stresses above the recommended operating conditions may affect device reliability. The absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only.

Recommend Operating Conditions

| Symbol | Parameter | Min | Max | Unit |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|------|
| V _{IN} | Supply Voltage | 1.5 | 5.5 | V |
| T _A | Ambient Operating Temperature | -40 | 85 | °C |

Note: The device is not guaranteed to function outside of the recommended operating conditions.

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Electrical Characteristics (Values are at $V_{IN} = 3.3\text{ V}$ and $T_A = 25\text{ °C}$ unless otherwise noted.)

| Symbol | Parameter | Test Conditions | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|--|------------------------------------|--|------------------------|-------|------|------|
| Basic Operation | | | | | | |
| I_Q | Quiescent Current | EN = Enable, $I_{OUT} = 0\text{ mA}$, $V_{IN} = V_{EN} = 5.5\text{ V}$ | | 980 | | nA |
| | | EN = Enable, $I_{OUT} = 0\text{ mA}$, $V_{IN} = V_{EN} = 5.5\text{ V}^1$ | | 450 | 1000 | nA |
| | | EN = Enable, $I_{OUT} = 0\text{ mA}$, $V_{IN} = V_{EN} = 5.5\text{ V}$, $T_A = 85\text{ °C}^1$ | | 500 | | nA |
| I_{SD} | Shutdown Current | EN = Disable, $I_{OUT} = 0\text{ mA}$, $V_{IN} = 1.5\text{ V}$ | | 5 | | nA |
| | | EN = Disable, $I_{OUT} = 0\text{ mA}$, $V_{IN} = 3.3\text{ V}$ | | 9 | | nA |
| | | EN = Disable, $I_{OUT} = 0\text{ mA}$, $V_{IN} = 4.2\text{ V}$ | | 12 | | nA |
| | | EN = Disable, $I_{OUT} = 0\text{ mA}$, $V_{IN} = 5.5\text{ V}$ | | 20 | 100 | nA |
| | | EN = Disable, $I_{OUT} = 0\text{ mA}$, $V_{IN} = 5.5\text{ V}$, $T_A = 85\text{ °C}$ | | 50 | | nA |
| R_{ON} | On-Resistance | $V_{IN} = 5.5\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 500\text{ mA}$ | $T_A = 25\text{ °C}$ | 37 | 42 | mΩ |
| | | | $T_A = 85\text{ °C}^4$ | 43 | | mΩ |
| | | $V_{IN} = 3.3\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 500\text{ mA}$ | $T_A = 25\text{ °C}$ | 47 | 52 | mΩ |
| | | | $T_A = 85\text{ °C}^4$ | 56 | | mΩ |
| | | $V_{IN} = 1.8\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 300\text{ mA}$ | $T_A = 25\text{ °C}^4$ | 80 | | mΩ |
| | | $V_{IN} = 1.5\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 100\text{ mA}$ | $T_A = 25\text{ °C}$ | 100 | | mΩ |
| R_{DSC} | Output Discharge Resistance | EN = Low, $I_{FORCE} = 10\text{ mA}$ | | 85 | | Ω |
| V_{IH} | EN Input Logic High Voltage | $V_{IN} = 1.5\text{ V} - 5.5\text{ V}$ | 1.2 | | | V |
| V_{IL} | EN Input Logic Low Voltage | $V_{IN} = 1.5\text{ V} - 5.5\text{ V}$ | | | 0.45 | V |
| R_{EN} | EN Internal resistance | Pull-down Resistance | | 10 | | MΩ |
| I_{EN} | EN Current | $V_{EN} = V_{IN}$ or GND | | 0.5 | | μA |
| V_{RCB_TH} | RCB Protection Threshold Voltage | $V_{OUT} - V_{IN}$ | | 25 | | mV |
| V_{RCB_RL} | RCB Protection Release Voltage | $V_{IN} - V_{OUT}$ | | 30 | | mV |
| I_{RCB_TH} | RCB Protection Threshold Current | $V_{IN} = 3.3\text{ V}$, Enabled, $V_{OUT} > V_{IN}$ | | 0.6 | | A |
| $t_{Trigger}$ | RCB Trigger Time | $V_{IN} = 3.3\text{ V}$, Enabled, $V_{OUT} > V_{IN} + 25\text{ mV}$ | | 266.5 | | μs |
| Switching Characteristics² | | | | | | |
| t_{dON} | Turn-On Delay | $R_L = 150\text{ Ω}$, $C_{OUT} = 0.1\text{ μF}$ | | 430 | | μs |
| t_R | V_{OUT} Rise Time | | | 570 | | μs |
| t_{dOFF} | Turn-Off Delay ^{3,4} | $R_L = 150\text{ Ω}$, $C_{OUT} = 0.1\text{ μF}$ | | 17 | | μs |
| t_F | V_{OUT} Fall Time ^{3,4} | | | 15 | | μs |

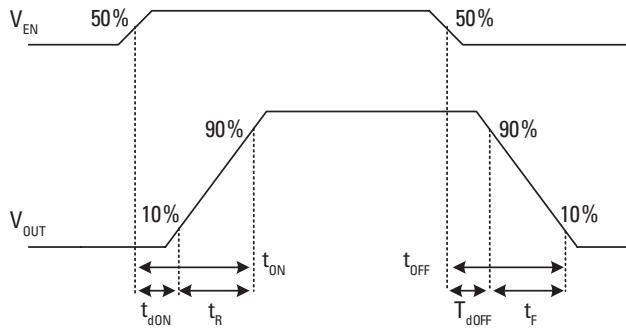
Notes:

- I_Q does not include enable pull down current through the pull-down resistor RPD.
- $t_{ON} = t_{dON} + t_R$, $t_{OFF} = t_{dOFF} + t_F$
- Output discharge path is enabled during off.
- By design; characterized, not production tested.

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Timing Waveforms



Typical Performance Characteristics

Figure 1 - On-Resistance vs. Supply Voltage

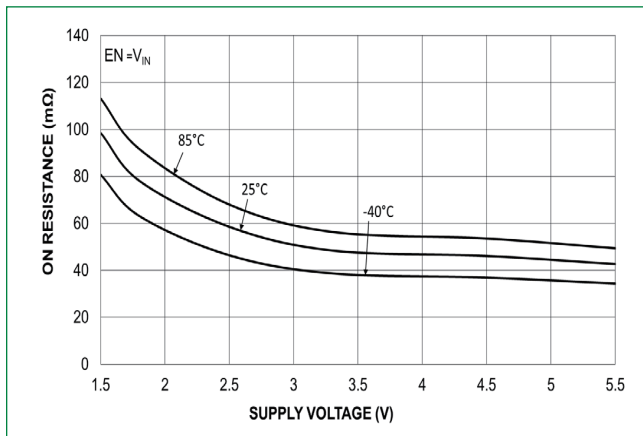


Figure 2 - On-Resistance vs. Temperature

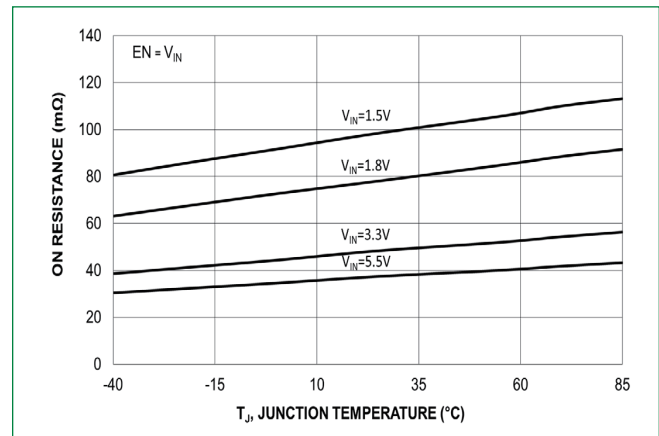


Figure 3 - Quiescent Current vs. Supply Voltage

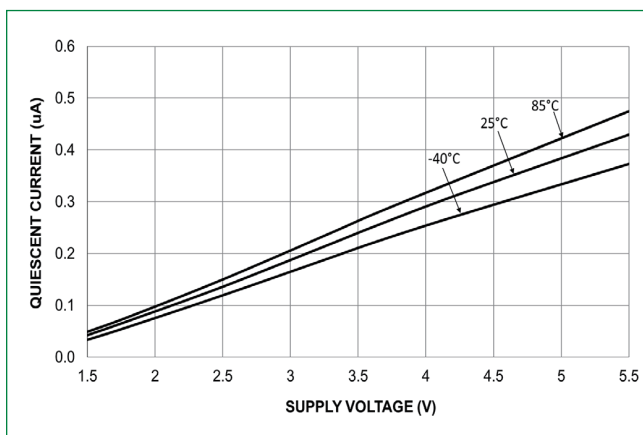
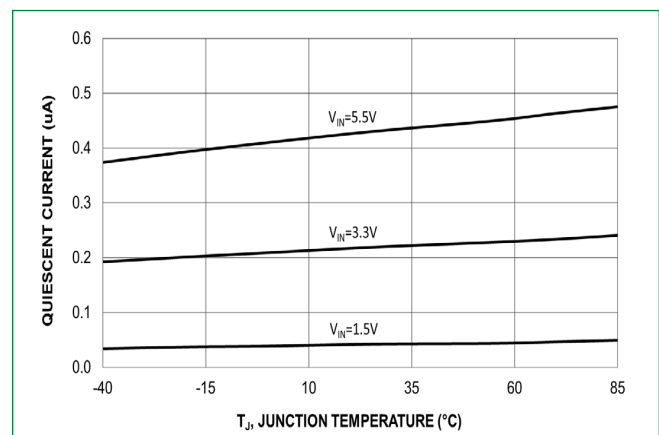
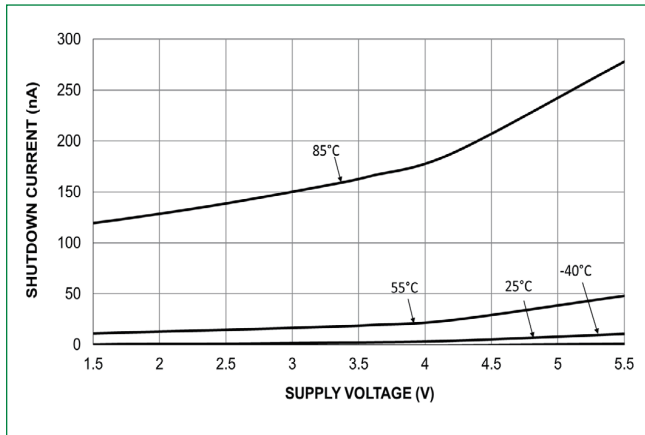
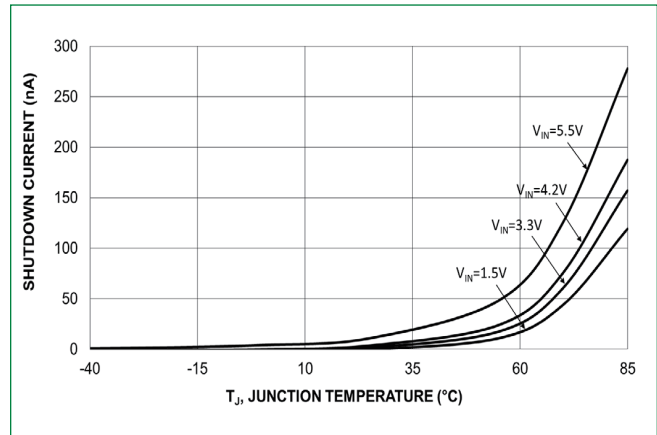
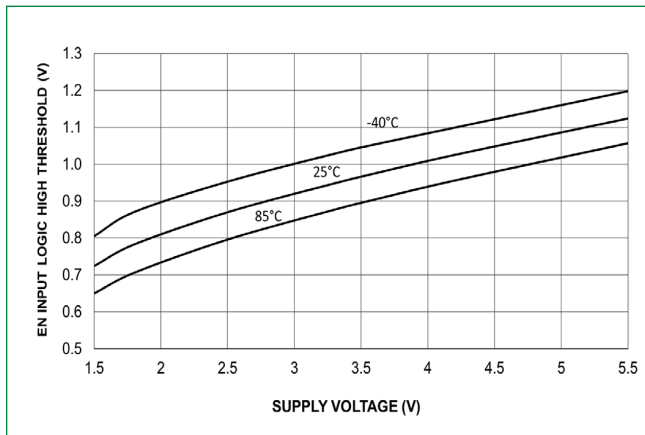
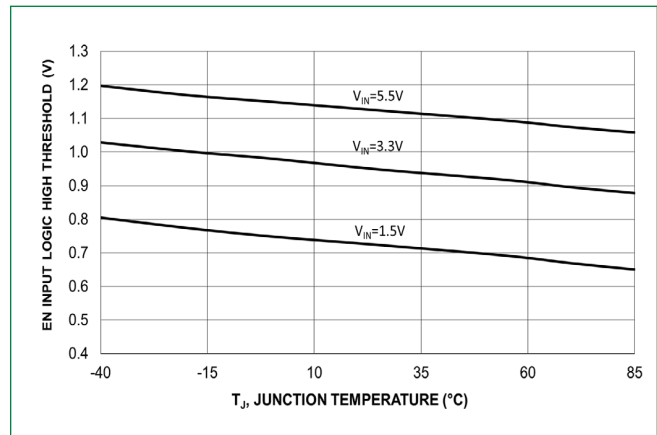
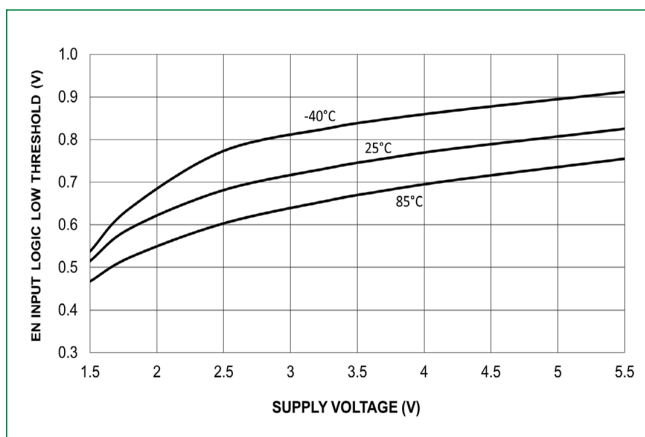
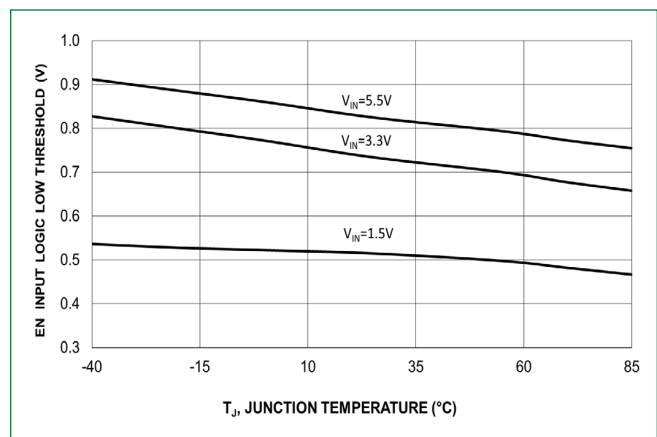


Figure 4 - Quiescent Current vs. Temperature



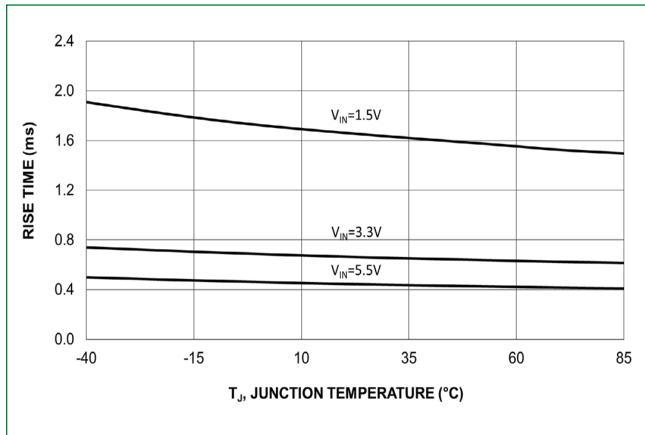
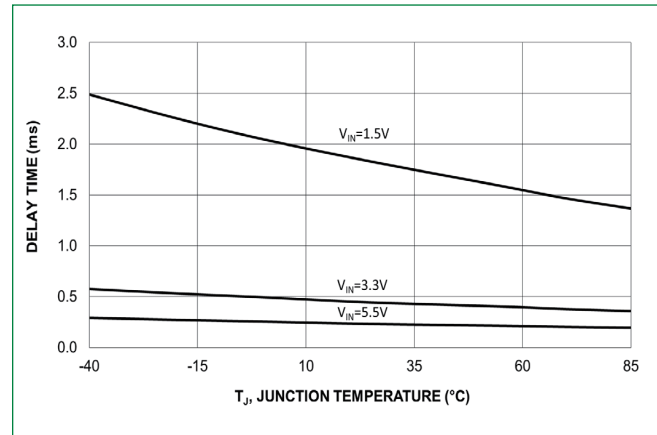
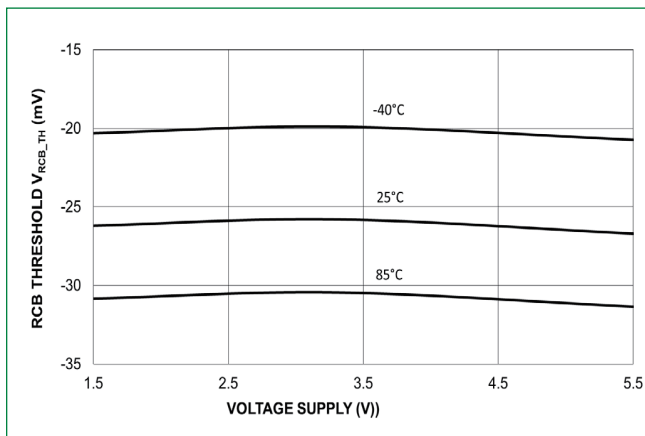
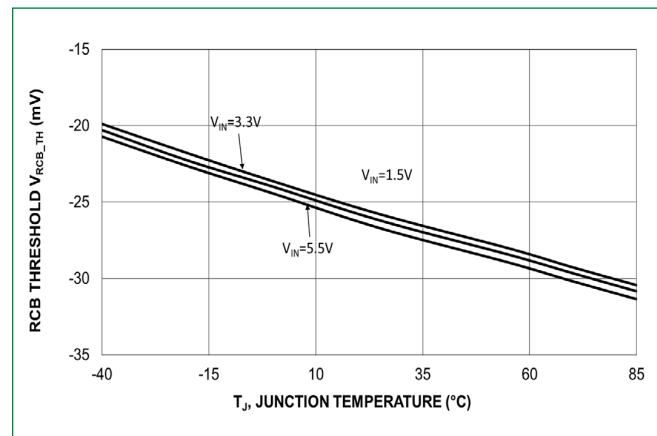
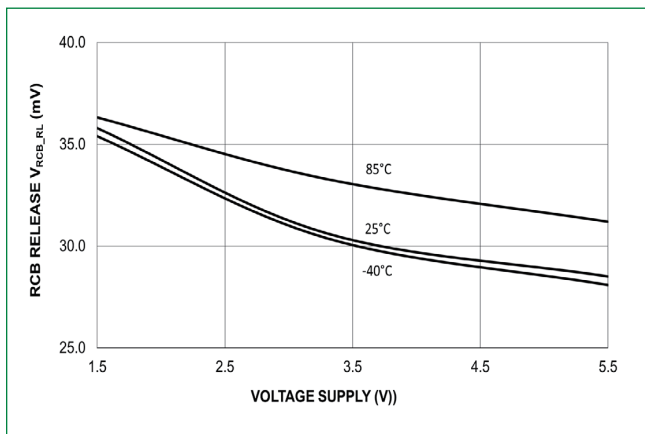
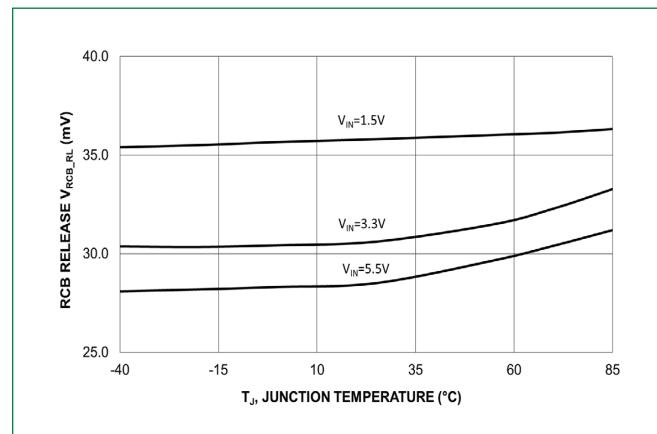
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Figure 5 - Shutdown Current vs. Supply Voltage**Figure 6 - Shutdown Current vs. Temperature****Figure 7 - EN Input Logic High Threshold****Figure 8 - EN Input Logic High Threshold Vs. Temperature****Figure 9 - EN Input Logic Low Threshold****Figure 10 - EN Input Logic Low Threshold Vs. Temperature**

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Figure 11 - V_{OUT} Rise Time vs. Temperature**Figure 12 - Turn-On Delay Time vs. Temperature****Figure 13 - RCB Threshold Voltage vs. Supply Voltage****Figure 14 - RCB Threshold Voltage vs. Temperature****Figure 15 - RCB Release Voltage vs. Supply Voltage****Figure 16 - RCB Release Voltage vs. Temperature**

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Figure 17 - Turn-On Response
 $V_{IN} = 3.3\text{ V}$, $C_{IN} = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$, $C_{OUT} = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$, $R_L = 150\text{ }\Omega$

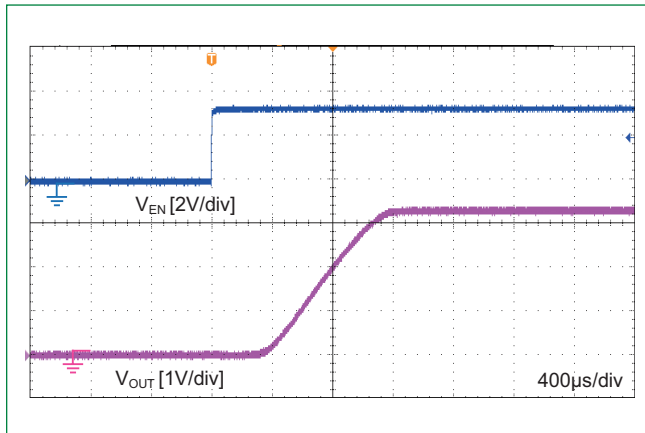


Figure 18 - Turn-Off Response
 $V_{IN} = 3.3\text{ V}$, $C_{IN} = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$, $C_{OUT} = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$, $R_L = 150\text{ }\Omega$

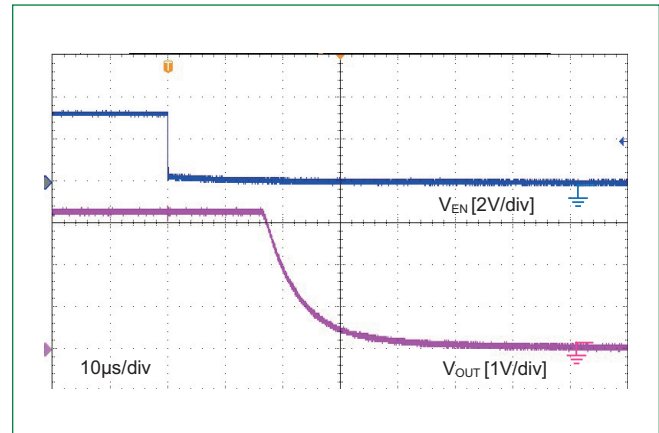


Figure 19 - RCB Release Voltage vs. Supply Voltage

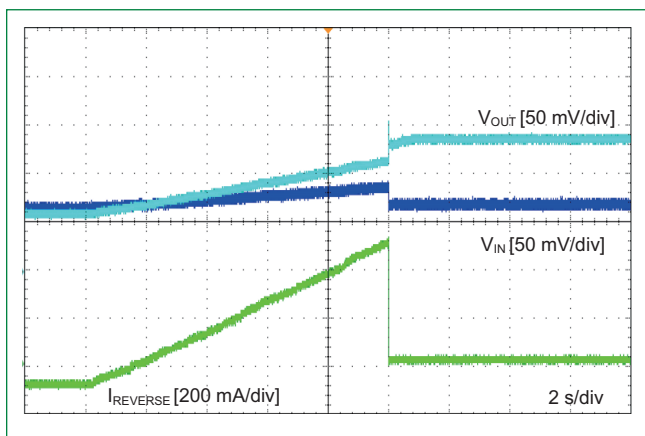
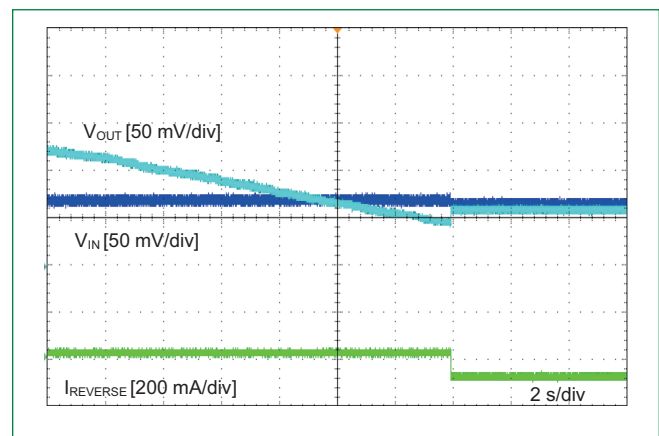


Figure 20 - RCB Release Voltage vs. Temperature



Application Information

The LQ05021RCS4 is a highly efficient integrated load switch with a 2 A capacity. It allows a fixed slew rate control to limit inrush current when activated. This device works with a wide input voltage range, from 1.5 V to 5.5 V, and has minimal on-resistance to reduce power loss. When it is off, it has very low leakage current, saving power resources. It is in a chip scale size package at 0.77 mm x 0.77 mm x 0.46 mm with 4 bumps at a 0.4 mm pitch make it ideal for efficient manufacturing in the space-saving required applications.

Input Capacitor

Although this is not required to have an input capacitor. Suggest to use a 0.1 μF capacitor positioned near the V_{IN} pin to address voltage fluctuations on the input power rail that may occur as a result of transient inrush current during startup. To reduce the extent of the input voltage drop, suggest to use a higher input capacitor value.

Output Capacitor

A capacitor with a value of 0.1 μF or higher is capable of preventing undershoot caused by parasitic inductance in onboard traces when the circuit is powered off, thus enhancing the reliability of a regulated voltage supply. The C_{OUT} should be positioned in close position to the V_{OUT} and GND pins.

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EN pin

The LQ05021RCS4 can be turned on by setting the EN pin to a high level. Be aware that there is an internal pull-down resistor in EN pin which can pull the primary switch to “off state” as long as no EN signal from an external controller is applied.

True Reverse Current Blocking

The LQ05041RCS6 incorporates a built-in reverse current blocking protection feature that continuously monitors the output voltage level, irrespective of the status of the EN pin. Its purpose is to verify if the output voltage exceeds the input voltage.

When the output voltage surpasses the input voltage by 25 mV, known as the trip voltage for reverse current blocking protection, the function responsible for reverse current blocking deactivates the switch.

It's important to note that some reverse current may persist until the V_{RCB} is triggered.

The switch will return to normal operation when the output voltage falls below the input source by the RCB protection release voltage.

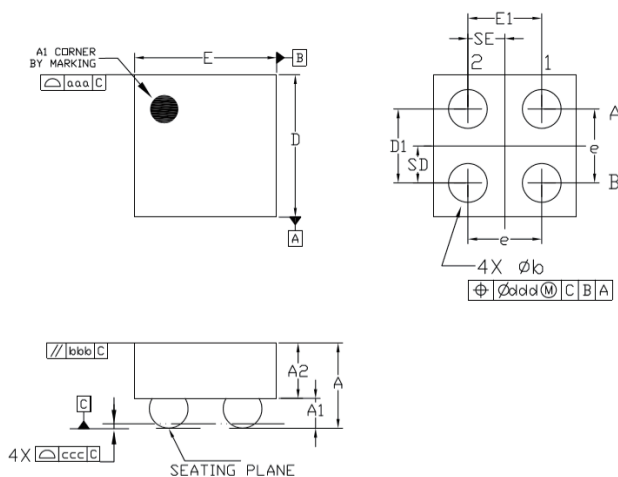
Output Discharge Function

The device incorporates an internal discharge N-channel FET switch located at the VOUT pin. When the EN signal switches the primary power FET to an off state, the N-channel switch activates to rapidly discharge the output capacitor.

Board Layout

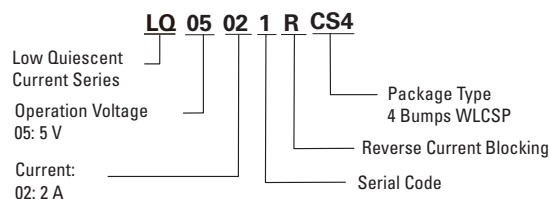
To minimize the impact of parasitic inductance, it is advisable to keep all traces as short as possible. Using wider traces for V_{IN} , V_{OUT} , and GND is recommended to mitigate parasitic effects during dynamic operations and enhance thermal efficiency under high load currents.

Dimensions

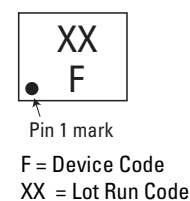


| Dimension | Millimeters | | |
|-------------------------|-------------|-------|-------|
| | Min | Nom | Max |
| A | 0.410 | 0.460 | 0.510 |
| A1 | 0.135 | 0.160 | 0.185 |
| A2 | 0.275 | 0.300 | 0.325 |
| D | 0.755 | 0.770 | 0.785 |
| E | 0.755 | 0.770 | 0.785 |
| D1 | 0.350 | 0.400 | 0.450 |
| E1 | 0.350 | 0.400 | 0.450 |
| b | 0.170 | 0.210 | 0.250 |
| e | 0.400 BSC | | |
| SD | 0.200 BSC | | |
| SE | 0.200 BSC | | |
| Tol. of Form & Position | | | |
| aaa | 0.100 | | |
| bbb | 0.100 | | |
| ccc | 0.050 | | |
| ddd | 0.050 | | |

Part Numbering



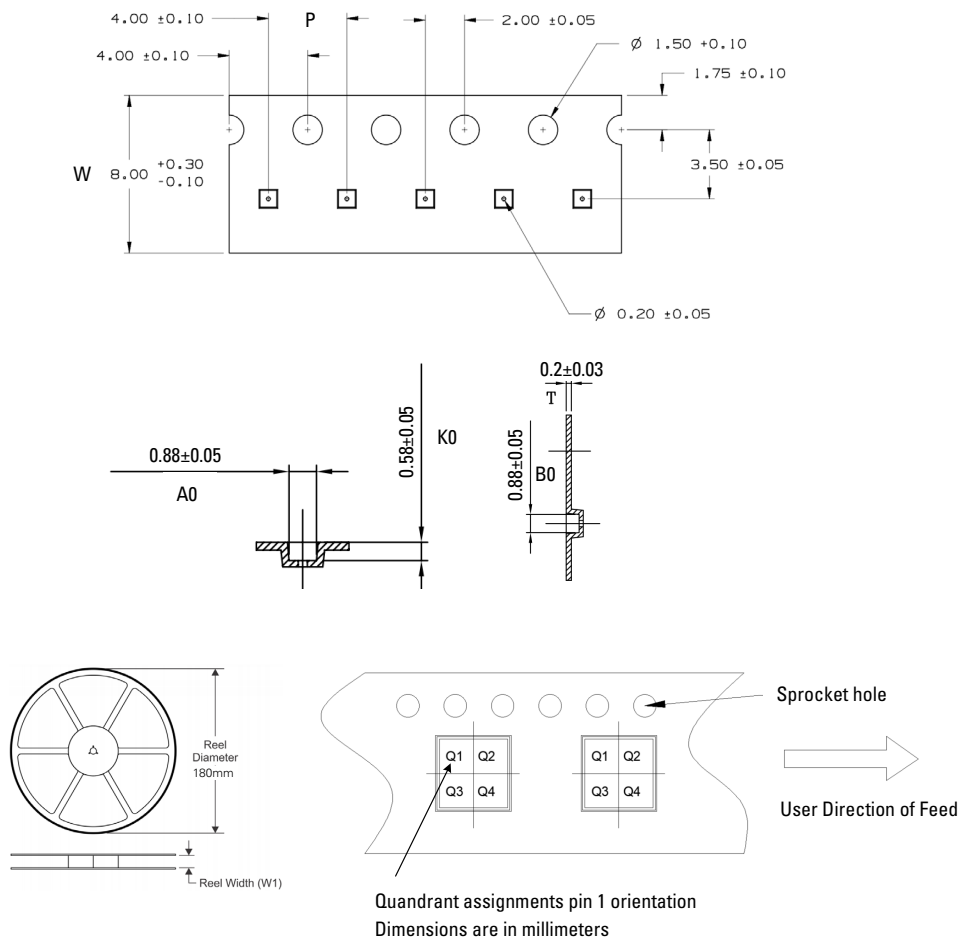
Part Marking



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Carrier Tape & Reel Specification



| Device | Package | Pins | SPQ | Reel Diameter | Reel Width W1 | A0 | B0 | K0 | P | W | Pin1 |
|-------------|---------------|------|------|---------------|---------------|------|------|------|---|---|------|
| LQ05021RCS4 | 4 Bumps WLCSP | 4 | 4000 | 179 | 9 | 0.88 | 0.88 | 0.58 | 4 | 8 | Q1 |

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